

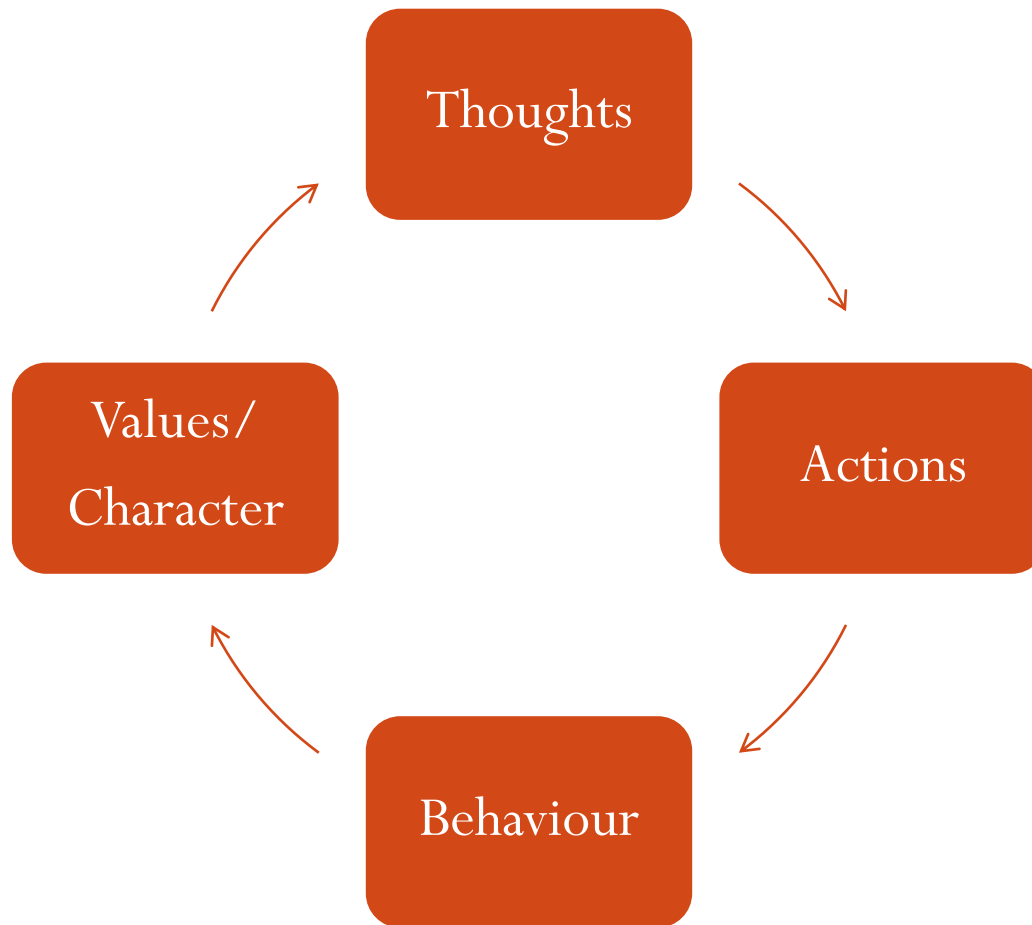
# Value-based Education Through Positive Reinforcement



# Positive Reinforcement

- It is the process whereby desirable behaviour is encouraged by presenting a reward at the time of occurrence of such behaviour.
- It creates happiness
- It helps to identify the strengths of students
- It utilises their strengths to accomplish the tasks
- It produces new and desirable behaviours
- Desired behaviour will educate a child morally, and so the purpose of value education be solved.

# How Positive Reinforcement Works



# Importance of Value-based Education

- Builds positive character.
- Strengthens students' self-esteem.
- Helps them exercise ethical judgment and social responsibilities.
- Students develop a secure sense of self.
- They become more empowered to take responsibility for their own learning.
- It builds the qualities of humility, strength and honesty in a child.
- They become better citizens of the country.

# Need of Value-based Education

- Increasing violent activities
- Behavioural disorder
- Lack of unity in society
- Lack of obedience and discipline

# Procedure

Activities to be conducted in classes

- Value Charts
- Value Record Copy
- Habits Box
- Monthly Value-based theme

# Value Charts

The following charts were placed on the walls, bearing the names of the children who possess any of the values mentioned below.

- **I AM...**

[illegible]

# Value Record

- Students made a copy named “Me” in which they did the following

Sl .No.	Topic	Based On	Frequency of recording
1.	My Good Habits	What they think of themselves	Every Sunday
2.	I Am ...	Classroom Behaviour (Value Charts)	Every Monday
3.	Values I Applied Today	Their Behaviour	Everyday
4.	I Am Thankful To God For...	Their Observations	Everyday
5.	I Applied This Value In ...	Monthly Theme - Value	Every Sunday



# Habits Box

Students made two boxes: **Good Habits & Bad Habits**

- They put slips of paper as per their habits into the two boxes.
- As and when they got rid of their bad habit, they wrote their good habit on the back of the same slip and put that slip in **Good Habits** box.
- They wrote their names at the back of their good habit slip.
- The names along with the good habits were announced in the class every week.

# Habits Box



# Monthly Theme - Value

- A value is selected for every month like politeness, honesty, kindness, gratefulness etc.
- Children practice these values everywhere in school, at home, etc.
- ‘How, where and in what way’ did they practice these values they wrote in their Value Record Copy  
Example: “I Was (Polite) To ...”
- They paste photographs to support their application of these values.

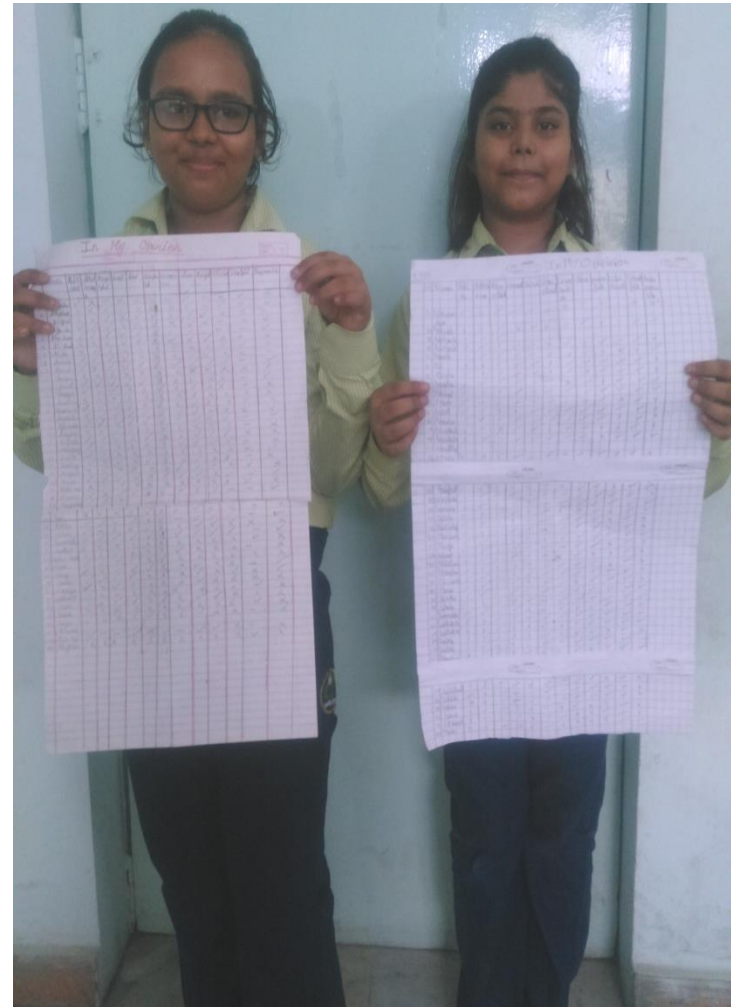
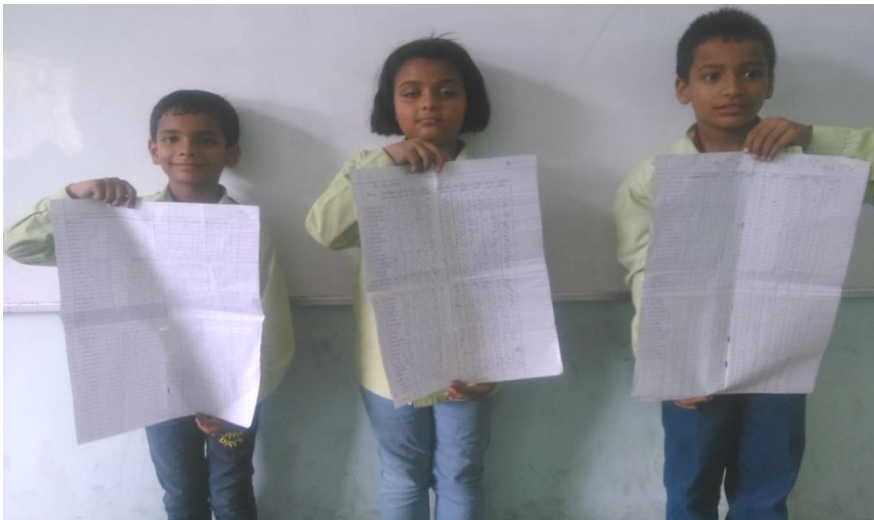




# Pre - Intervention

## Value Charts Based On “In My Opinion Sheet”

(Work Done By Students)



# Pre - Intervention

## Value Charts Based On “In My Opinion Sheet”

(Work Done By Students)



# Post – Intervention

## Value Charts based On “Now... In My Opinion” Sheet (Work Done By Children)

12.9.16

NOW IN MY OPINION

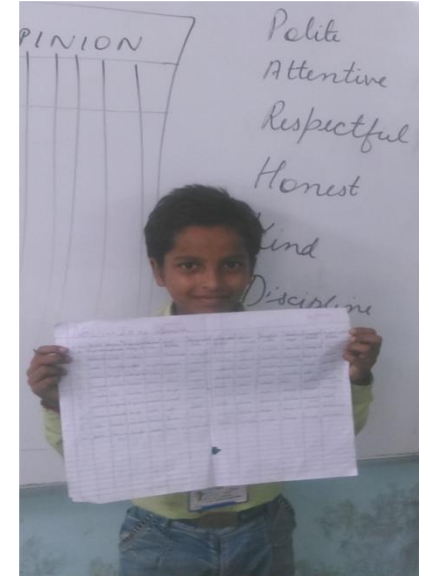
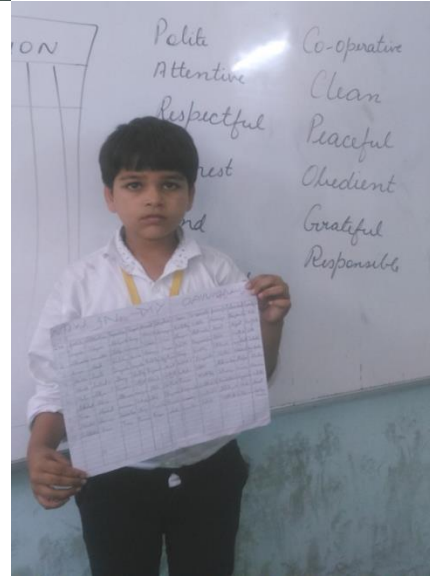
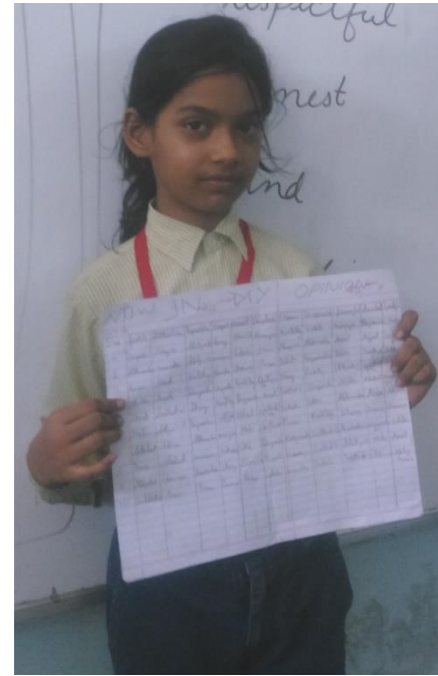
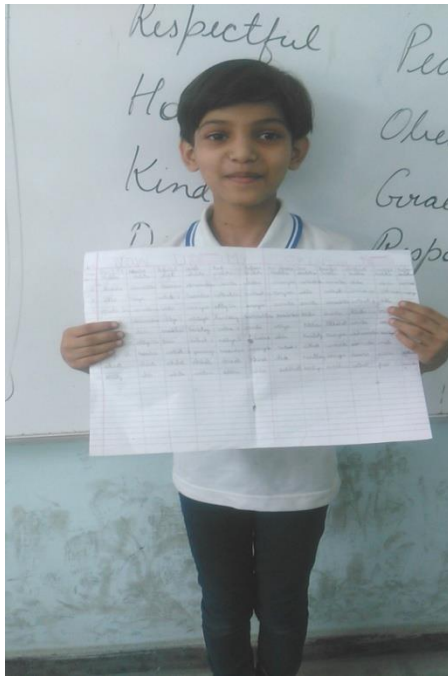
S.no	Polite	Attentive	Respectful	Honest	Discipline	Clean	Co-operative	peaceful	obedient	Grateful
1	Divyendu	Navya	Aditya Shrey	Mumukshu	Ananya	Kartik	Sekhi	Ananya	Prigyanesh	Mahi
2	Abhinav	Samridhi	Aditya Chiranjeev	Sakshi	Mahi	Navya	Abhinav	Anant	Arijit	Santosh
3	Anant	Akash	Kartik	Nimisha	Shrey	Anam	Shikha	Prigyanesh	Shikha	Santosh
4	Santosh	Shikha	Divyendu	Divyendu	Kartik	Aditya	Shrey	Kartik	Utkarsh	Santosh
5	Akash	Santosh	Shrey	Kartik	Prigyanesh	Anant	Santosh	Divyendu	Nidhi	Akash
6	Mahi	Aditya	Prigyanesh	Santosh	Utkarsh	Santosh	Sakshi	Siddhi	Abhinav	Alisha
7	Akash	Aditya	Abhinav	Mahi	Santosh	Purni	Kartik	Shrey	Shrey	Shrey
8	Purni	Akash	Navya	Sakshi	Siddhi	Divyendu	Divyendu	Santosh	Anushka	Siddhi
9	Akash	Shrey	Anushka	Shrey	Nimisha	Siddhi	Shrey	Santosh	Aditya	Mahi
10	Santosh	Anam	Purni	Purni	Anam	Sakshi	Samridhi	Sakshi	Santosh	Aditya

12.9.16

Now... In My Opinion

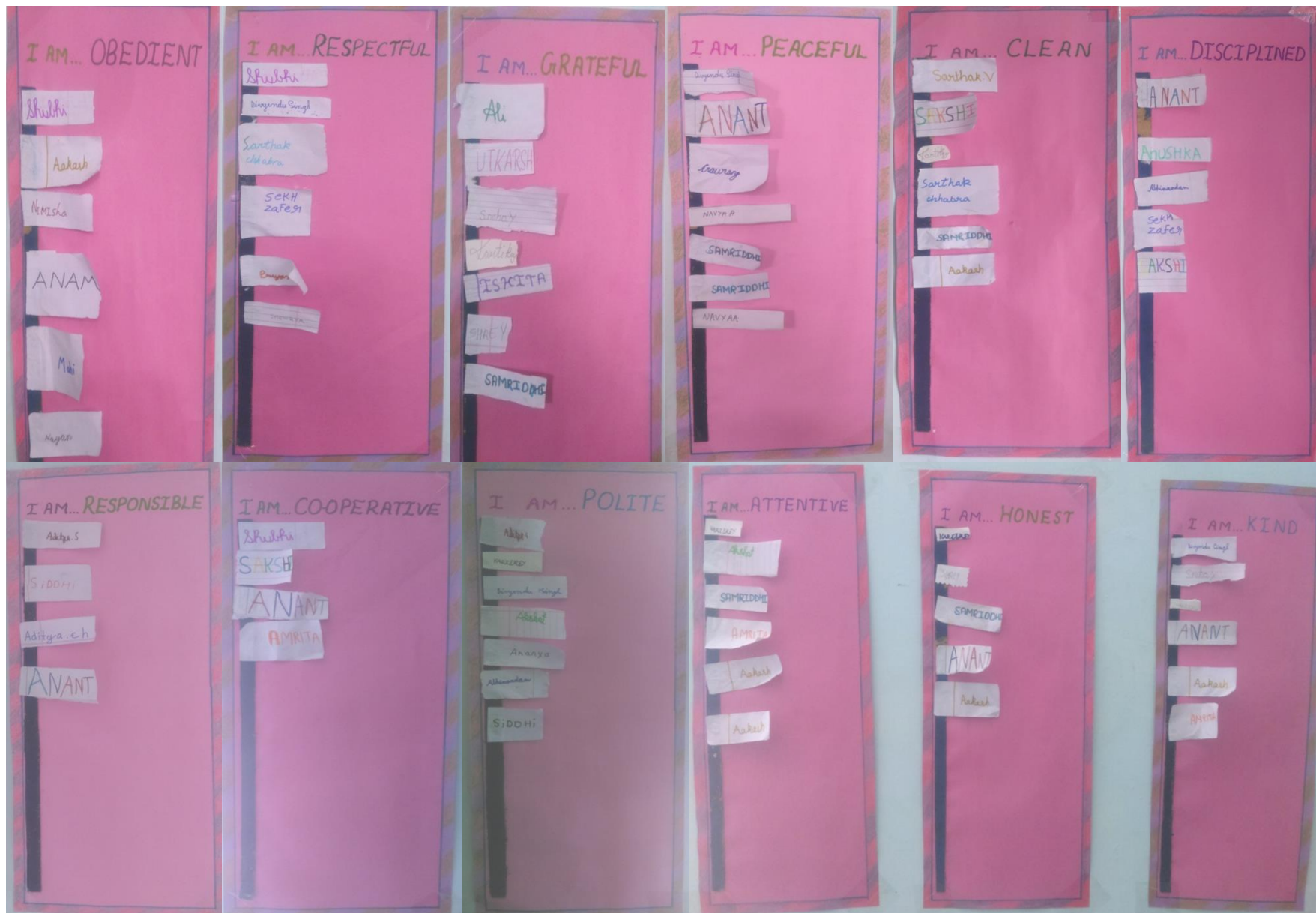
S.no	Polite	Attentive	Respectful	Honest	Kind	Discipline	Co-operative	Clean	Peaceful	obedient	Grateful	Responsible
1	Divyendu	Akash	Navya	Samridhi	Anant	Siddhi	Akash	Mahi	Samridhi	Pitika	H/A	Anushka
2	Abhinav	Samridhi	Samridhi	Siddhi	Ali	Pitika	Akash	Ali	Sakshi	Samridhi	Siddhi	Navya
3	Akash	Navya	Anant	Anant	Akash	Akash	Divyendu	Sakshi	Shikha	Santosh	Samridhi	Samridhi
4	Mahi	Aditya	Anant	Akash	Divyendu	Divyendu	Mahi	Samridhi	Santosh	Anant	Shikha	Shrey
5	Samridhi	Anant	Akash	Mahi	Santosh	Mahi	Santosh	Shikha	Anushka	Ali	Santosh	Santosh
6	Navya	Anant	Abhinav	Akash	Mahi	Akash	Mahi	Santosh	Anant	Abhinav	Ali	Santosh
7	Nimisha	Anant	Aditya	Nimisha	Nimisha	Nimisha	Aditya	Anant	Akash	Akash	Akash	Mahi
8	Anant	Sakshi	Aditya	Shikha	Shrey	Shikha	Abhinav	Shrey	Anant	Mahi	Anushka	Anushka
9	Aditya	Divyendu	Divyendu	Pitika	Divyendu	Shrey	Anant	Navya	Shrey	Anushka	Navya	Shrey
10	Siddhi	Abhinav	Siddhi	Shrey	Siddhi	Siddhi	Anant	Siddhi	Mahi	Anushka	Ali	Anushka







# Post – Intervention



# Post – Intervention

Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

## My good habits...

1. I am very joyful.
2. I wake early in morning.
3. I am a hardworking child.
4. I always complete my work time.
5. I love eating vegetables.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

## I Was Polite To...

1. My mother
2. My sister
3. My father
4. My friend (Navyaa)
5. My aunt
6. an old man
7. neighbours
8. My grandparents

Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

## Values I Applied Today

1. Kindness
2. Politeness
- 3.
4. Honesty
5. sincerely
6. helping
7. sharing
8. caring

Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

## I Am Thankful to God For....

1. Making us
2. giving us food and water
3. for giving us best mind/body
4. for giving me good health & wealth.
5. for giving me a musical brain
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

## Values I applied today

1. I was attentive in class.
2. I talk politely to everyone.
3. I was grateful to abhinandan.
4. I was disciplin to assembly.
5. I was kind to Kartikey.

Date: 11/11/2020  
Page: \_\_\_\_\_

## My good Habits 😊

1. I always respect to my elders.
2. I help to my family members to do house work.
3. I daily go to morning walk.
4. I always talk to my teacher's and my friends in very soft voice.
5. I wash my hand every day.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.

Day-Sunday

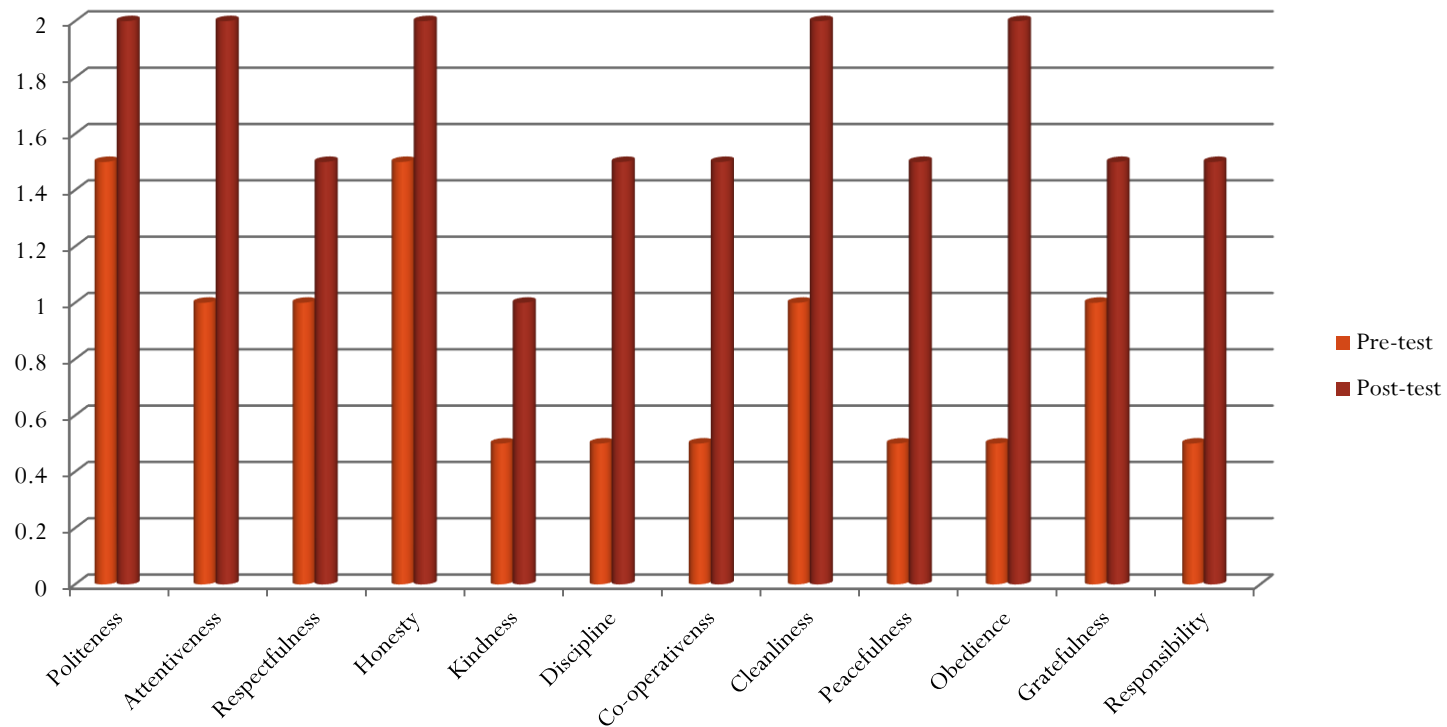
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## I AM Thankful To God For.....

1. I am thankful god for the gift of life
2. I am thankful to god to making us.
3. I am thankful to god to give to me a good family.
4. I am grateful god for so many things
5. I am thankful for my parents, god.

# Results

## Pre – Intervention & Post – Intervention



# Findings

Positive reinforcement to instill values helped students

- in building positive character
- strengthen their self-esteem
- exercise ethical judgment & social responsibilities
- develop a secure sense of self
- become more empowered to take responsibility of their own learning
- understand their habits and worked towards changing positivity
- be happy.

# Student Gains

- development of positive attitude
- understanding of the importance of basic values
- enhanced self-esteem
- respect for everybody
- awareness of one's social responsibility
- become caring

# Conclusion

Thus, we can see how values can be included in our present education system, and surely

Values Make The Difference

# Integration of Values In Mathematics

## An Example On Subtraction

H      T      O

8      4      14      17

~~9~~ ~~5~~ ~~7~~

- 4 7 9

4 7 8

We learn about  
**Attentiveness** here.

Spaces tells us about **Cleanliness**  
and **Discipline**

Places and Digits written  
under them tell us about  
**Order** and **Discipline**.

Borrowing tells us about:  
**Sharing**, Caring, **kindness**  
**Cooperativeness** & **Honesty**.  
Minuend (like a person) should be  
**grateful** when getting one  
number(something) from the other  
minuend (someone).

**Other Examples:** Happiness is to be multiplied and Sorrows are to be divided.

a **V**aluable experience  
is wh **A**t  
u **L**timately  
s **U**pports our  
stud **E**nts.



Thank You